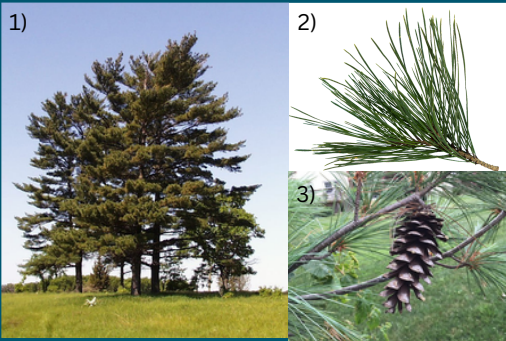


Evergreen Tree ID

Eastern White Pine

(*Pinus strobus*)



- Height: up to 30m tall
- Shape: broadly conical, dark branches that curl up at ends
- Needles: straight, slender, flexible, dark blue green, in bundles of 5
- Bark: dark green and smooth when young, then deeply furrowed brown
- Cones: narrowly conical, slightly curved, yellow to brown

Eastern Red Pine

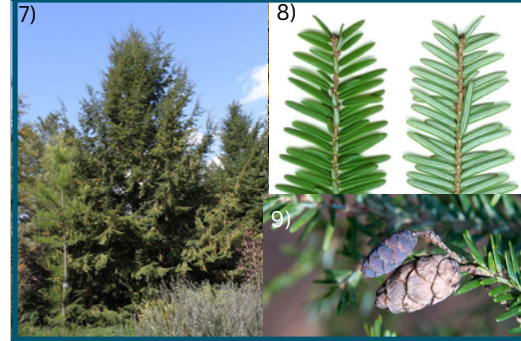
(*Pinus resinosa*)



- Height: up to 35m tall
- Shape: bushy, trunk slender and straight
- Needles: shiny, dark green needles that grow in bunches of 2
- Bark: reddish-pink with broad scales
- Cones: small, spherical, brown, no stems or prickles

Eastern Hemlock

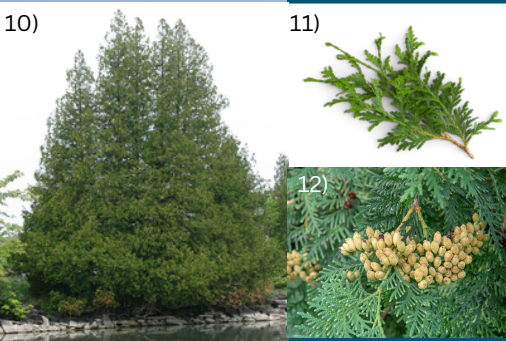
(*Tsuga canadensis*)



- Height: up to 30m tall
- Conical tree, wide trunk tapering to thin top
- Needles: shiny green needles with pale underside
- Bark: Scaly when young, cracks deeply as tree ages
- Cones: oval shaped, 1-2cm long

Eastern White Cedar

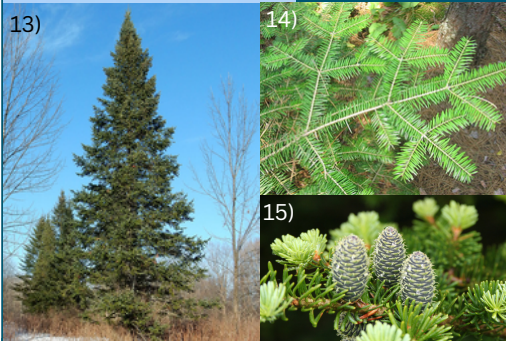
(*Thuja occidentalis*)



- Height: up to 30m tall
- Conical, densely vegetated
- Needles: small, scaly needles, fan-shaped twigs, yellow-green colour
- Bark: thin and shiny when tree is young, becomes flat narrow strips
- Cones: small, clumps of 5 or 6 pairs, beige to yellow-green in colour

Balsam fir

(*Abies balsamea*)



- Height: up to 20m tall
- Tall and narrow, tapers to a skinny point at top
- Needles: dark and shiny green with two white bands on bottom, flat
- Bark: thin, grey, smooth, with many resin blisters
- Cones: stand upright, dark and purple-green in colour

White Spruce

(*Picea glauca*)



- Height: up to 30m tall
- Often slender and cylindrical, but can be broad in southern regions
- Needles: hard, 4-sided, bluish-green with white lines on all sides
- Bark: loose, scaly, and greyish brown
- Cones: hang near branch tip ends, yellow-pale brown when mature

Photos: Canva